

İngiliz Edebiyatında En Gerekli Arkaik Kelimeler (Genişletilmiş Liste)

Shakespeare, Chaucer, Milton ve Klasik Şiir Metinlerinde En Sık Karşılaşılan Eski Terimler ve Eklenen Zamir/Meslek İfadeleri

1. İngilizce Kelime	2. Türkçe Anlamı	3. Eş Anlamlıları (Synonyms)	4. Zıt Anlamlıları (Antonyms)	5. Kullanım Örnek Cümle
Thou	Sen (Özne zamiri)	You (Nominative)	—	" <i>Thou art so lovely.</i> "
Thee	Seni, sana (Nesne zamiri)	You (Objective)	—	" <i>I give this token unto thee.</i> "
Thine	Senin, seninki	Yours, thy	Mine	" <i>To thine own self be true.</i> "
Art	"To be" fiilinin 2. tekil şahıs hali	Are	—	" <i>Thou art a brave knight of the realm.</i> "
Morrow	Yarış/yarın, gelecek gün	Tomorrow, morrowtide	Yesterday	" <i>We shall depart at the break of the morrow.</i> "
Apothecary	Eczacı, ıtriyatçı	Pharmacist, chemist	—	" <i>The apothecary prepared a healing potion for the wounded soldier.</i> "
Dame	Kadın, hanımefendi	Woman, lady, matron	Gentleman, lord	" <i>A noble dame approached the royal court with grace.</i> "
Greenwood	Orman, koruluk	Forest, woods, woodland	City, desert	" <i>Robin Hood and his merry men hid deep within the greenwood.</i> "
Husbandman	Çiftçi, tarımcı	Farmer, cultivator	—	" <i>The hardworking husbandman tilled the soil before winter came.</i> "
Quoth	Dedi, söylemiş (Geçmiş zaman)	Said, uttered	—	" <i>'Nevermore,' quoth the raven.</i> "
'tis	"It is" ifadesinin eski kısaltması	It is	It is not	" <i>'Tis a far, far better rest that I go to than I have ever known.</i> "
Yea	Evet	Yes, aye	Nay, no	" <i>The council voted with a resounding yea on the proposal.</i> "
Nay	Hayır, dahası	No, or rather	Yea, yes	" <i>He is a man of honor; nay, a hero.</i> "
Wench	Kız, genç kadın	Girl, young woman, lass	—	" <i>The innkeeper called the wench to bring more ale.</i> "
Virtue	Kadın bekâreti, erdem	Female virginity, chastity	Vice, immorality	" <i>She guarded her virtue with utmost care.</i> "
Bethink	Hatırlamak, aklına getirmek	Remember, recall	Forget	" <i>Bethink yourself of the promises you made.</i> "
Carl	Alt sınıftan erkek, köylü	Churl, peasant, lower-class man	Noble, aristocrat	" <i>A rugged carl stood by the tavern gates.</i> "
Cordwainer	Ayakkabıcı, saraciye ustası	Shoemaker, cobbler	—	" <i>The master cordwainer crafted fine leather boots for the king.</i> "

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Wheelwright	Tekerlekçi, tekerlek yapımcısı	Wagon-wright	—	"The village wheelwright repaired the broken cart axle."
Levant	Doğu Akdeniz bölgesi	Eastern Mediterranean	—	"The merchant ship set sail toward the Levant."
Maid	Bekâr kadın, genç kız, bakire	Unmarried woman, maiden	Matron	"The young maid dreamed of a grand adventure."
Mooncalf	Aptal, budala kimse	Fool, dolt, simpleton	Wise person	"Stop acting like a mooncalf and focus on your studies."
Reduce	Bir şehri veya bölgeyi fethetmek	Conquer, subdue, capture	Liberate, free	"The invading army sought to reduce the fortress."
Sea smoke	Sis (Arkaik tabir)	Sea fog, mist	Clear skies	"A heavy sea smoke rolled over the harbor at dawn."
Steed	Savaş atı, binek atı	Horse, charger, mount	—	"The knight mounted his trusty steed and rode away."
Alack	Ne yazık ki, vah vah	Alas, oh dear, woe	Hooray, rejoice	"Alack, I have lost the precious ring given by my mother."
Anon	Yakında, hemen şimdi	Soon, shortly, presently	Later, never	"Good morrow, sir, I shall attend to your request anon."
Betwixt	Arasında	Between, midway	Beyond, outside	"The castle stands betwixt the dark forest and the roaring sea."
Doth	Yapar, eder (3. tekil kişi)	Does	—	"The lady doth protest too much, methinks."
Ere	-den önce, evvel	Before, prior to	After, subsequent	"We must reach the shelter ere the storm breaks out."
Forsooth	Hakikaten, gerçekten	Indeed, truly, certainly	False, doubtfully	"Forsooth, I never witnessed such arrogance in a nobleman."
Haply	Şans eseri, belki	Perhaps, perchance	Certainly, surely	"Haply we shall encounter the wandering knight in the woods."
Hither	Buraya, bu yana	Here, to this place	Thither, away	"Come hither, young squire, and hear my command."
Methinks	Bana öyle geliyor ki	I think, it seems to me	I know for sure	"Methinks the weather grows colder by the hour."
Naught	Hiçbir şey, sıfır	Nothing, zero, nil	Everything, all	"All his grand ambitions ended in naught."
Oaf	Kaba ve hantal kimse	Lout, dolt, boor	Gentleman, scholar	"That clumsy oaf spilled wine all over the royal carpet."
Perchance	Belki, ihtimal ki	Perhaps, maybe, possibly	Unlikely, certainly	"Perchance we may find a warm inn before nightfall."
Quaff	Kafaya dikmek, içmek	Drink, swallow, gulp	Sip, trickle	"The weary soldiers gathered at the tavern to quaff ale."
Sojourn	Geçici olarak konaklamak	Stay, dwell, abide	Depart, migrate	"They planned a short sojourn in Verona before heading to Rome."

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Thither	Oraya, o yana	There, to that place	Hither, here	<i>"Take the golden carriage and journey thither."</i>
Verily	Gerçekten, hakikaten	Truly, indeed, assuredly	Falsely, doubtfully	<i>"Verily, honesty is the greatest virtue of a true knight."</i>
Wherefore	Neden, niçin	Why, for what reason	Therefore	<i>"O Romeo, Romeo, wherefore art thou Romeo?"</i>
Woe	Keder, elem, üzüntü	Grief, sorrow, distress	Joy, happiness	<i>"The tragic news brought endless woe to the kingdom."</i>
Yore	Eski zamanlar	Past, antiquity, bygone days	Future, present	<i>"Tales of brave heroes from days of yore inspire the young."</i>
Zest	Şevk, zindelik, lezzet	Enthusiasm, relish, flavor	Apathy, boredom	<i>"Share every theatrical role with immense zest."</i>